

Applied Math Formula Sheet

Distance

1 foot = 12 inches

1 yard = 3 feet

1 mile = 5,280 feet

1 mile ≈ 1.61 kilometers

1 inch = 2.54 centimeters

1 foot = 0.3048 meters

1 meter = 1,000 millimeters

1 meter = 100 centimeters

1 kilometer = 1,000 meters

Area

1 square foot = 144 square inches

1 square yard = 9 square feet

1 acre = 43,560 square feet

Volume

1 cup = 8 fluid ounces

1 quart = 4 cups

1 gallon = 4 quarts

1 gallon = 231 cubic inches

1 liter ≈ 0.264 gallons

1 cubic foot = 1,728 cubic inches

1 cubic yard = 27 cubic feet

1 board foot = 1 inch by 12 inches by 12 inches

Weight/Mass

1 ounce ≈ 28.350 grams

1 pound = 16 ounces

1 pound ≈ 453.592 grams

1 milligram = 0.001 grams

1 kilogram = 1,000 grams

1 kilogram ≈ 2.2 pounds

1 ton = 2,000 pounds

Rectangle

perimeter = $2(\text{length} + \text{width})$

area = $\text{length} \times \text{width}$

Rectangular Solid (Box)

volume = $\text{length} \times \text{width} \times \text{height}$

Cube

volume = $(\text{length of side})^3$

Triangle

sum of angles = 180°

area = $\frac{1}{2}(\text{base} \times \text{height})$

Circle

number of degrees in a circle = 360°

circumference ≈ $3.14 \times \text{diameter}$

area ≈ $3.14 \times (\text{radius})^2$

Cylinder

volume = $3.14 \times (\text{radius})^2 \times \text{height}$

Cone

volume ≈ $\frac{3.14 \times (\text{radius})^2 \times \text{height}}{3}$

Sphere (Ball)

volume = $\frac{4}{3} \times 3.14 \times (\text{radius})^3$

Electricity

1 kilowatt-hour = 1,000 watt-hours

amps = watts ÷ volts

Temperature

$^\circ\text{C} = \frac{5}{9}(\text{°F} - 32)$

$^\circ\text{F} = \frac{9}{5}(\text{°C}) + 32$